







Parazuay de la zente



# PARAGUAY IN THE **CENTER OF SOUTH AMERICA**













# **COUNTRY PROFILE**

(DEMOGRAPHY AND GEOGRAPHY)

OFFICIAL NAME	Republic of Paraguay		
CAPITAL	Asunción		
POLITICAL DIVISION	17 Departments and Capital District		
SURFACE	406,752 km2		
OFFICIAL LANGUAGES	Spanish and Guarani		
CURRENCY	Guarani (PYG)		
POPULATION (2020)	7,252,672		
GOVERNMENT SYSTEM	Presidential Republic		
PRESIDENT	Mario Abdo Benítez (2018-2023)		
LITERACY RATE	94.3%		
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (2018)	5.8%		















# **MAIN ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT - GDP (2019)	USD 38.6 bn
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT PER CAPITA (2019)	USD 5,513
GDP GROWTH (2019)	0.0%
GDP GROWTH for 2020 (BCP projection)	-3.5%
INFLATION (2019)	2.8%
FOREIGN CURRENCY RESERVES (August 2020)	USD 9 bn
EXCHANGE RATE (May 2020)	6,518 (Gs./USD)
PUBLIC EXTERNAL DEBT (July 2020)	USD 9 bn (25.5% of GDP)
ECONOMICALLY ACTIVE POPULATION (2019)	3,659,982 (51.2% of total Population)



**SOURCES:** BCP / DGEEC



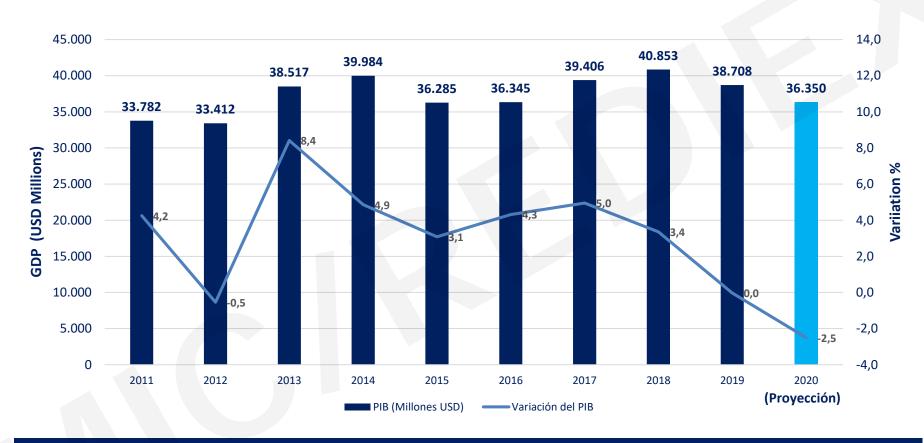








## **GROWTH OF PARAGUAYAN GDP**



Paraguay maintained positive growth despite the volatility of Brazil and Argentina in recent years and has the lowest projected decline in the region for 2020.



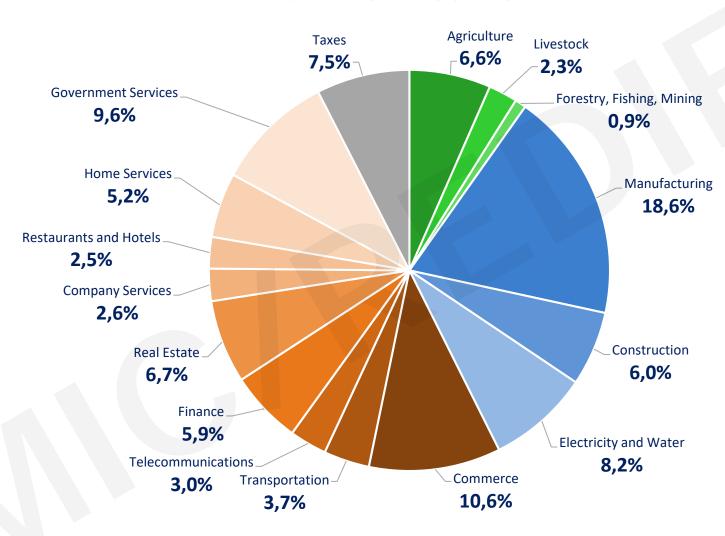








## **GDP COMPOSITION**



**SOURCE:** BCP, base year: 2019





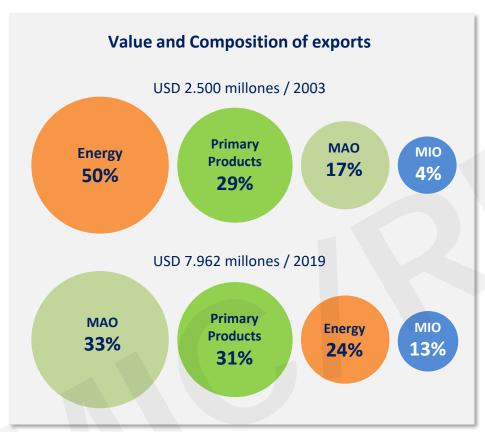


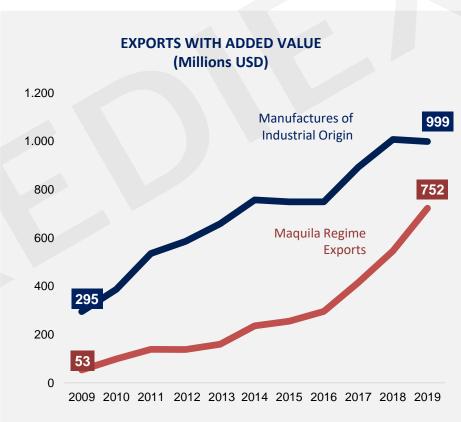






### **EXPORT COMPOSITION**





MAO: Manufactures of Agrarian Origin MIO: Manufactures of Industrial Origin

**SOURCE:** BCP





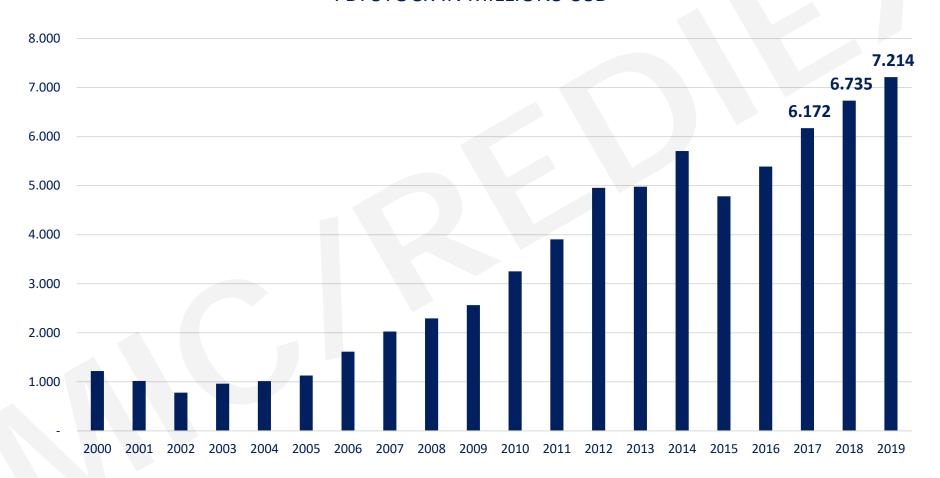






# FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT (FDI) EVOLUTION

### FDI STOCK IN MILLIONS USD



**SOURCE:** BCP





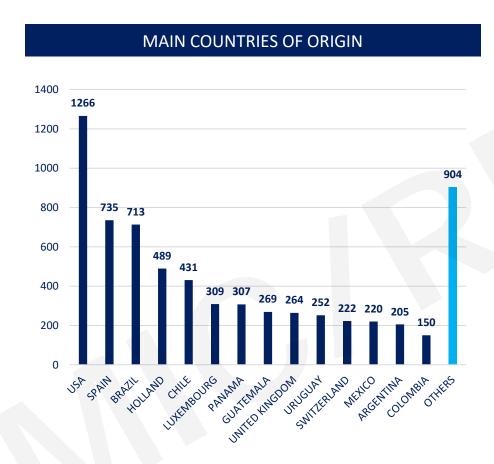


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# FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT (FDI) COMPOSITION

BALANCE OF FDI IN MILLIONS USD AT THE END OF 2018



### MAIN INVESTMENT SECTORS 1400 1200 1091 1000 916 780 800 600 363 400 200 NOT THE RILL PRODUCTS MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT COMMUNICATIONS TRANSPORTATION DRIME AND TORACO REMALHOUSING COMMERCE CHEMICALS













### **DIVERSIFICATION OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT**



**SOURCE:** BCP





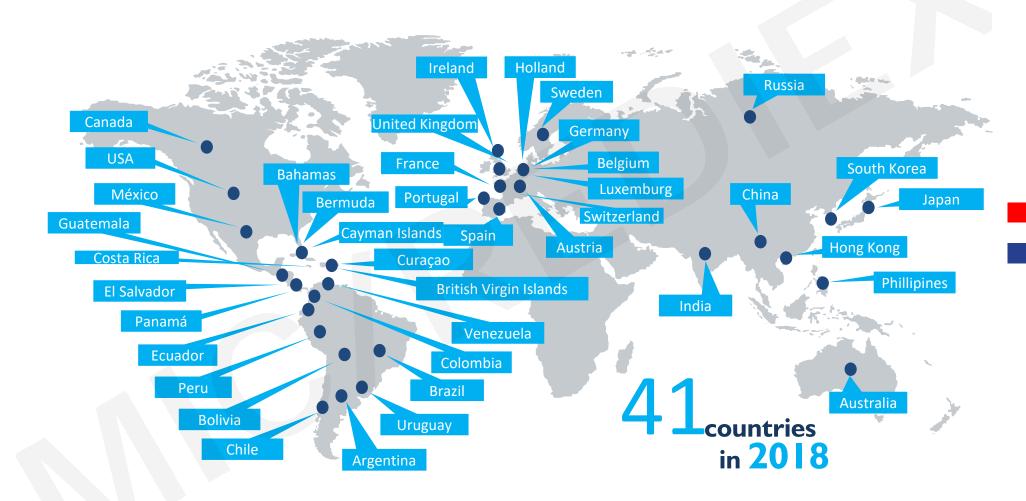








# TRUSTWORTHY FOR FOREIGN INVESTMENTS









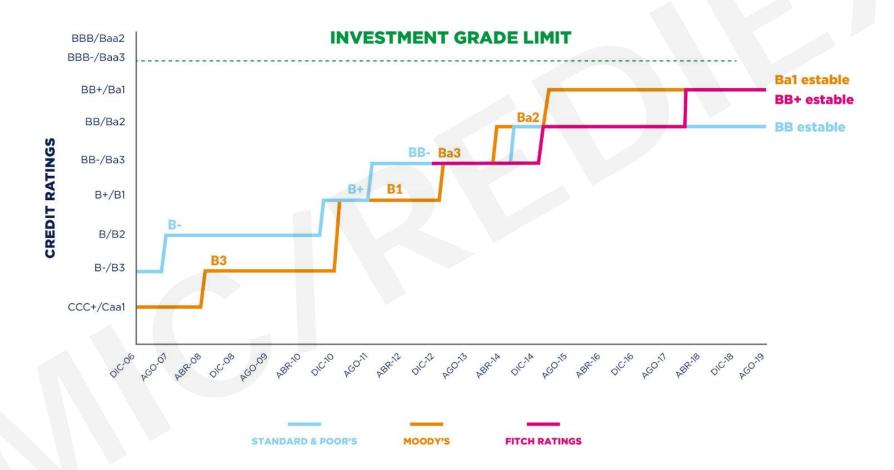






### **COUNTRY RISK RATING**

#### **EVOLUTION OF THE RATING OF PARAGUAY**













## **LEADER IN FAVORABLE BUSINESS CLIMATE**

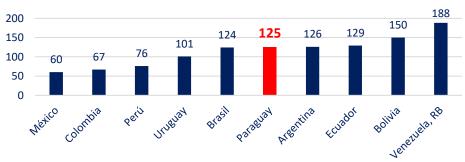


#### **BUSINESS CLIMATE INDEX**

BUSINESS CLIMATE INDEX				
COUNTRY	RANKING			
Paraguay	1			
Colombia	2			
Chile	3			
Perú	4			
Uruguay	5			
Brail	6			
Bolivia	7			
Argentina	8			
Mexico	9			
Ecuador	10			
Venezuela	11			

**SOURCE:** Getulio Vargas Foundation

### **INDEX OF EASE TO DOING BUSINESS/** RANKING



**SOURCE:** World Bank













## **TAX** SCHEME

TAXES	0	•	*	<b>(</b>	
Top corporate tax rate	10%*	30%	25%	34%	25%
Maximum personal tax rate	10%	35%	36%	28%	13%
Common indirect tax rate (e.g. VAT)	10%	21%	22%	17%	13%
Total referential of taxes and social contributions (according to the World Bank)	35%	106%	42%	65%	84%

<sup>\*</sup> If the utilities are converted in dividends, there is a tax of 15% of the remaining amount. Together, these three taxes reach a top of 23.5%.





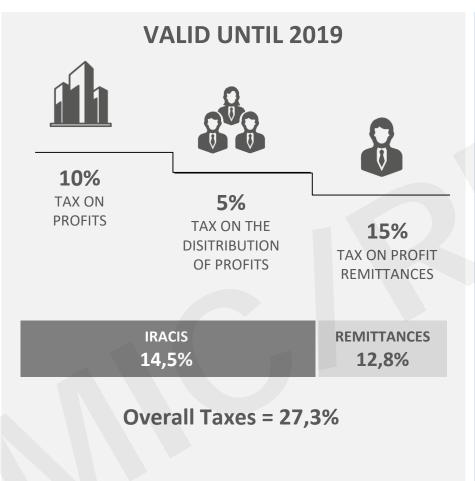


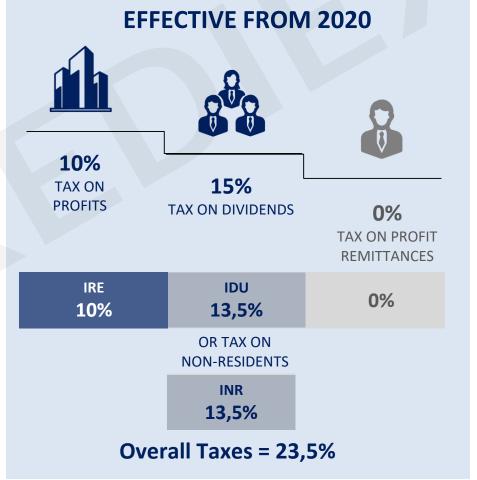




# TAX **REFORM**

### IMPACT ON THE TAX EFFECTIVE CHARGE FOR FOREIGN COMPANIES

















### **LABOR** REGIME

### Established according to the Paraguayan Labor Code

(Law 213/93 and ammendments)

### **PAID HOLIDAYS**

TIME IN COMPANY	PAID HOLIDAY
0 to 5 years	12 working days
More than 5 to 10 years	18 working days
More than 10 years	30 working days

### **OTHER IMPORTANT DATA**

- WORKING HOURS: 48 per week
- CHRISTMAS ALLOWANCE: 1 allowance at end of year (the 1/12 part of the yearly obtained salary)
- LEGAL MINIMUM WAGE (07/2019): Gs.
   2,192,839 (USD 336)
- Permits for maternity and nursing

# **Social Insurance (IPS)**

**Employer: 16.5% Employee: 9%** 

<sup>\*</sup> For further information about the labor legislation, see the Law 213/93 (Labor Code), and their amendments and implementation rules.



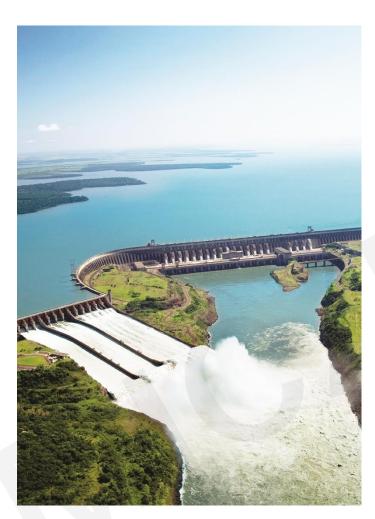




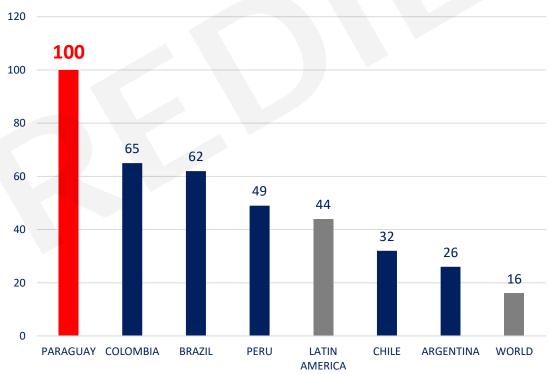




## LEADER IN THE GENERATION OF RENEWABLE ENERGY



# **GENERATION OF ELECTRICITY FROM HYDROELECTRIC SOURCES**(% OF TOTAL)



**SOURCE:** Vice-Ministry of Mines and Engery







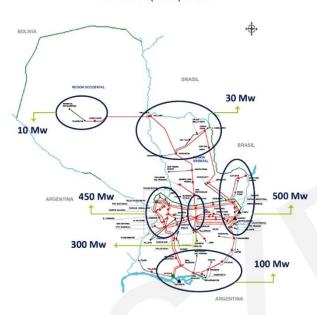






### **ENERGY**

#### REPUBLIC OF PARAGUAY / ELECTRIC MAP POTENCY (MVA) 220 KV

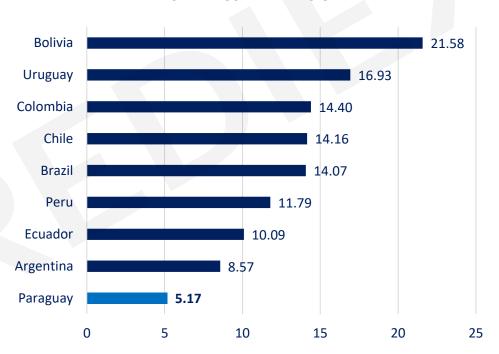


The surplus of electricity produced by the Itaipú and Yacyretá hydroelectric plants, corresponding to Paraguay, is exported to Brazil (78%) and Argentina (22%).

With this, Paraguay is one of the largest producers and exporters of renewable energy in the world.

Electric power is currently the second export product in the country.

# COST IN CENTS OF USD PER KWH (2019) MEDIUM INDUSTRIAL TENSION



In July 2019, the National Congress approved a new program to strengthen the transmission of electric energy that includes two new 500 kV lines, in addition to the expansion and improvement of the distribution system that allows the full supply of large parts of the national territory.











# Incentives for National and International Investments









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### **KEY FACTS** FOR INVESTMENT IN PARAGUAY

Greater
projected
economic
growth in Latin
America between
2020 and 2024
(according to IMF)

Lower indirect tax rate in the region

Lower corporate tax rate in the region

Lower energy costs in the region

resilience to
external factors
(crisis in Argentina
and Brazil)

Growing economic diversification

Macroeconomic discipline (fiscal deficit limit set at 1.5% of GDP)

Low public debt

The National Government's structural reforms are underway.

Youngest population in the region











# 60/90 Investment Incentive Law

Import tax on Capital Goods (Machinery and Equipment)	0%
Value Added Tax (VAT) on Capital Goods (Local or foreign acquisition)	0%
<b>DEBT:</b> Tax applied on remittances and payments of Interests (for investments equal or higher than USD 5 million)	0%
GAINS: Tax applied on remittances dividends and utilities (for 10 years for investments equal or higher than USD 5 million)	0%











# **MAQUILA REGIME**

### It is a regime for the production of goods and services for export.

- TAX OF 1% on the final value of the produced goods/ services.
- Suspension of tariffs for the import of materials, machinery and other necessary supplies.
- Recovery of VAT on the purchase of goods and services, as a tax credit.
- Exemption from the payment of the tax on remittances abroad of income and dividends



All investment regimes for investment in MERCOSUR are periodically reviewed. The next revision will be held in the year 2023.











### OTHER **INCENTIVES**

### **RAW MATERIAL REGIME**

Benefits on the imports of raw material and implements with a **0% customs tax**, provided it is demonstrated beforehand that this material is used in their own production process, and there is no national production for them

o\* Regime in force until 2023, subject to negotiation

# PRODUCT AND NATIONAL EMPLOYMENT REGIME

Law **4558/11** grants a margin of preference for Paraguayan products and services in public purchases.

#### **BENEFICIARIES:**

"Each industry of the country, registered at the Ministry of Industry and Commerce."

All investment regimes for investment in MERCOSUR are periodically reviewed. The next revisión will be held in the year 2023.











### OTHER INCENTIVES AND THE VEHICLE REGIME



**FISCAL ADVANTAGES** 

DEVELOPMENT OF THE MOTORCYCLE PARTS SECTOR

Currently, there are 25 companies registered in this sector.

- Exemption of customs tax
- VAT on import is calculated on 20% on the actual customs value

- Plastic parts
- Suspension parts
- Metal parts
- Rubber parts













# **OTHER INCENTIVES** / LAW 5542 INVESTMENT GUARANTEE

#### **MAIN BENEFITS**

- Invariability of the tax rate of the corporate tax for companies for a period of up to 10 years, counted from its start, with the possibility of extending the deadline for exceptional projects \*
- **Favorable exchange rate**, for capital and profits transfers.
- **Special regime for exports** of part or all of the goods produced. Companies may maintain a percentage of foreign currency abroad, when these are necessary for the payment of obligations; or compliance with the remittance of the profits that the investments generate.

<sup>\*</sup> Up to 15 years for investments between USD 50 MILLION and less than USD 100 MILLION; up to 20 years for investments in industrial projects of an amount equal to or greater than USD 100 MILLION.













# **OTHER INCENTIVES / PPP LAW**

By this law, rules and mechanisms to promote the public sector-related investments by the public-private partnership are established.

### **Elegible projects are:**

Road, railway, port and airport projects

Waterway projects, riverway dredge and navigability maintain projects

Social infrastructure

Electrical infrastructure

Urban improvement, equipment and development projects

Drinking water supply and sewage disposal

Other infrastructure investment and public services interest projects

SOURCE: STP







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# **OTHER INCENTIVES / INDUSTRIAL PARKS**

The industrial parks approved by the Ministry of Industry and Commerce does offer the following fiscal advantages:

Reduction on the real estate tax

Reduction on the municipal construction, building subdivision and real estate transfer taxes

Reduction on 50% of the industry allowance fee

VAT exemption for real estate or factory renting costs

**Additional advantages:** The Ministry of Industry and Commerce is working to offer infrastructure and services with high quality levels.











### **FREE TRADE ZONES**

Exemption of all types of departmental and municipal fees

Single tax of 0.5% on the invoice of sales to third countries

Agile customs processing

Real estate infrastructure for different types of activities

Maintenance of the origin of the products introduced in the Free Trade Zone, if there is no change in the tariff line (Law 523/95, Art. 20; Decree 7068/2006 and Decree 1933/2019)

Environmental license

Specific protection measures for their products, such as a differentiated import tax, prior import licenses, among others













### **EXPANDED MARKET AND NETWORK OF COMMERCIAL AGREEMENTS**

- Paraguay as a Mercosur State Party to Mercosur has access to a market of more than 260 million inhabitants.
- Paraguay receives special and differentiated treatment in the following areas:
  - Preferential rules of origin: 40% regional content and 60% extrazone for a majority of the products.
  - Positive concessions for Paraguay in external negotiations
  - National List of Exceptions to the Common External Tariff of Mercosur of 649 tariff items.
  - Special regimes for the import of raw materials, agricultural inputs and capital goods and computer and telecommunications.















# THE NEW AUTOMOTIVE SECTOR AGREEMENTS AND THEIR GREAT POTENTIAL





- Vehicles and auto parts
   with a regional content
   index (ICR) of 50% will
   enter the signatory
   countries cleared of
   customs duties
- Auto parts manufactured in one country that have 40% of ICR will have access in the other country with zero tariff up to an amount of US \$ 35 million (gradual increase of amounts and ICR until 2026)



- The incorporation of opportunities for the development of vehicles with new engines (electric, hybrid, gas, hydrogen, etc.), starting with a Regional Content Index (ICR) of 30%.
- Preferential access for maquila products with ICR less than 50%, starting with USD 350 million and an ICR of 40% to reach USD 750 million and ICR 50% in 2027
- Preferential access for both countries for 1,000 vehicle units of people with a reduced ICR (30% ICR for Paraguay and 35% for Brazil)

**SOURCES:** MRE/MIC













# PARAGUAY WILL BE THE COUNTRY MOST BENEFITED WITH THESE NEW AGREEMENTS





- Agreement reached in June, **2019 after 20** years of negotiation.
- One of the most important trade agreements, at global level.
- of Mercosur exports and grant preferential treatment for almost all the remaining 7%.
- The EU liberalizes 99% of Mercosur's agricultural exports. For 81.7% it will eliminate import tariffs and for the remaining 17.3% it will offer preferential import quotas.
- Commercial opportunities in the sectors of organic sugar, bovine meat, poultry meat, rice, corn, honey and ethanol from Paraguay



- Negotiations concluded in August, 2019
- Preferential access for almost 97% of Mercosur's export offer
- For first time, Switzerland and Norway established preferential quotas for Mercosur countries
- Main beneficiary export products for Mercosur are bovine meat, poultry meat, corn, vegetal oils, among others.

**FUENTES:** MRE/MIC













### **NETWORK OF COMMERCIAL BILATERAL AGREEMENTS**

#### AGREEMENTS IN NEGOTIATION OF MERCOSUR WITH:







Canadá

Corea del Sur

Singapur

# MERCOSUR MAINTAINS DIALOGUES FOR NEGOTIATIONS WITH:



Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN)



Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)



Eurasian Economic Union (EEU)









Australia Ja

Japan

Lebanon

Morocco









**Pakistan** 

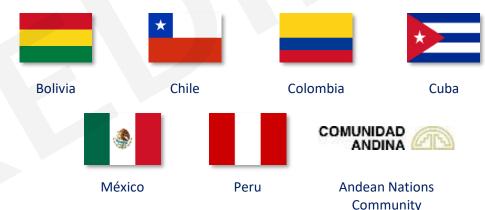
Tunisia

Turkey

**SOURCES:** MRE / MIC

As a member of Mercosur, Paraguay is part of a network of commercial agreements.

# AGREEMENTS OF PARTIAL SCOPE OF ECONOMIC COMPLEMENTATION OF MERCOSUR WITH:



### Other Commercial Agreements of Mercosur with:









India

Israel

Palestina

South Africa Customs Union













### BILATERAL COMMERCIAL AGREEMENT NETWORK

## Paraguay has Investment Agreements with the following countries:



In addition, Paraguay has agreements to avoid double taxation with **Chile, the United Arab Emirates, Taiwan and Uruguay.** 











# HIGH LEVELS OF PRODUCTION AND EXPORT CAPACITY

**1°** 

Stevia Producer in the World



**4°** 

Exporter of Soybeans in the World



6°

Corn Exporter in the World



1°

Net Exporter of Clean Energy in the World



5°

Soybean Exporter in the World



**7°** 

Meat Exporter in the World







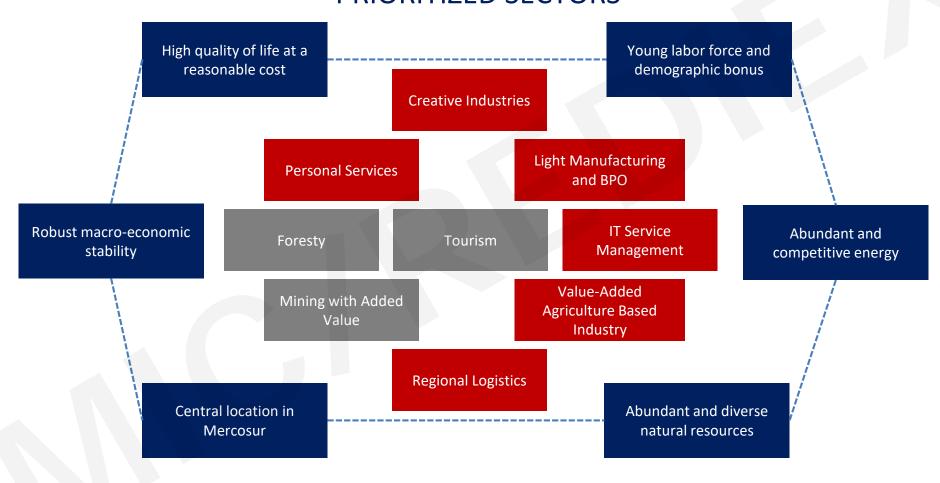








# POST-PANDEMIC ECONOMIC MOTORS PRIORITIZED SECTORS















### **COUNTRY BRAND**



1
STRATEGIC
COMPETION TOOL

2
ASSOCIATED WITH
QUALITY
PRODUCTION

PROMOTES
TOURISM AND
CULTURE

4
HIGHLIGHTS
PARAGUAY'S BEST
QUALITIES

### **PRIORITY SECTORS**

- Exports
- Foreign Direct Investment
- Tourism
- Culture
- Creative Industries

### **CONCEPTS THAT SELL**

- Paraguay as an energy producer
- Water, as an element of connection with the world, culture, commerce, business and tourism
- Young and growing country, with natural resources and abundant opportunities.













# **SUSTAINABLE BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES**

### IN PARAGUAY



### **FOOD**

- Reduction of food waste along the supply chain
- Forestry ecosystems services
- High-scale farming technology
- Sustainable aquaculture
- Technology in small farms
- Microirrigation



#### **CITIES**

- Affordable housing
- Electric and hybrid vehicles
- Fuel efficiency in vehicles
- Cultural tourism
- Water and Sanitation
   Infrastructure



# ENERGY AND MATERIALS

- Circular economy for the vehicle sector
- Carbon capture and storage
- Access to energy
- Green chemists



### **HEALTH & WELLNESS**

- Telehealth
- Electronic medical records
- Low cost surgery

**SOURCES: MIC/REDIEX, IDB** 









# **THANK YOU**









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www.rediex.gov.py